

The Alberta Hydrogen Roadmap

What if might mean to the pipeline industry

Brian Wagg C-FER Technologies



Fall Meeting 2021

2021

Alberta Hydrogen Roadmap







Visions for Hydrogen



Oct 2020



Natural Gas Vision and Strategy



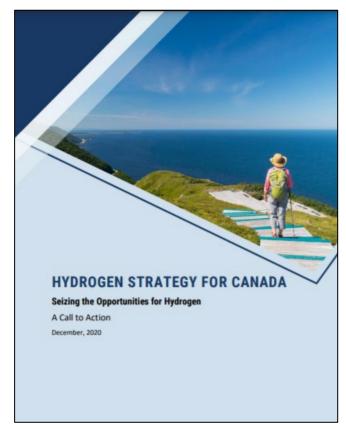




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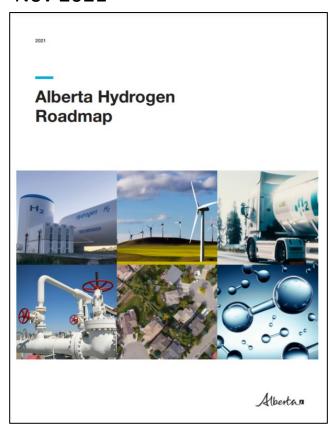
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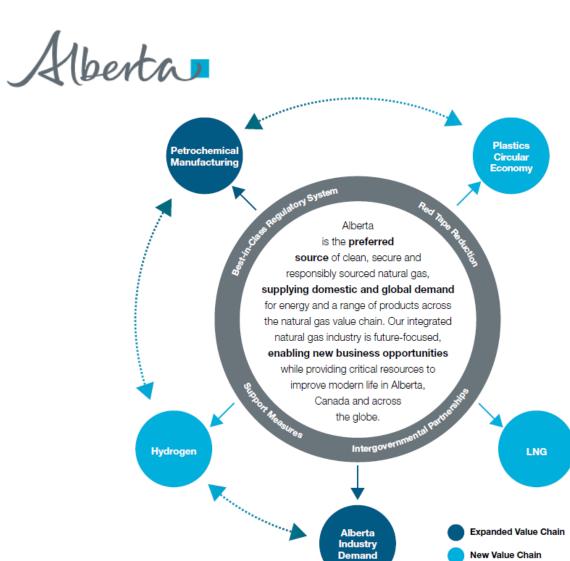




Remove barriers to enable investment

- Accelerate natural gas deployment into new markets:
 - Petrochemicals
 - Plastics
 - LNG
 - Hydrogen
- Improve value chain from research to industrial implementation
- Deploy new technologies
- Build government, indigenous and industry alliances so local companies can compete internationally

Natural Gas Vision & Strategy





Hydrogen – Key Growth Area



2030

Large-scale hydrogen production with CCUS

2040

Exports of clean hydrogen and hydrogen-derived products



A SUBSIDIARY OF ALBERTA INNOVATES

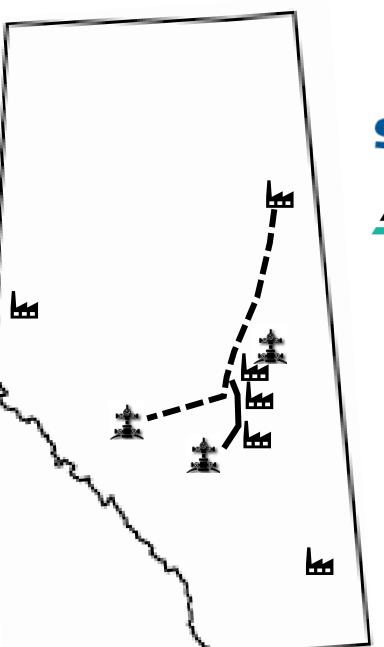






HYDROGEN CANADA





Activity















Actions

2020-2021

- Map hydrogen system
- Build alliances
- Identify gaps and barriers
- Align with Canadian hydrogen strategy



- Develop Hydrogen Road Map
- Align western provinces
- Reduce red tape
- Advance pilots & demonstrations
- Explore provincial/federal funding partnerships

2023 & beyond

- Accelerate
 commercialization,
 infrastructure & end
 use
- Ensure Canada-wide network
- Secure world-scale export







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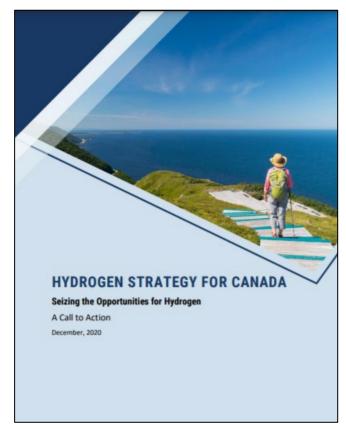




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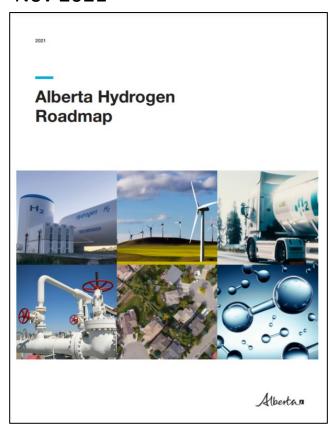
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Opportunities

- Growth and jobs
- Transform O&G industry
- Energy resilience
- Cleaner air
- Decarbonization
- Sources
 - Electrolysis
 - Hydrocarbons
 - Biomass
 - Industrial by-product



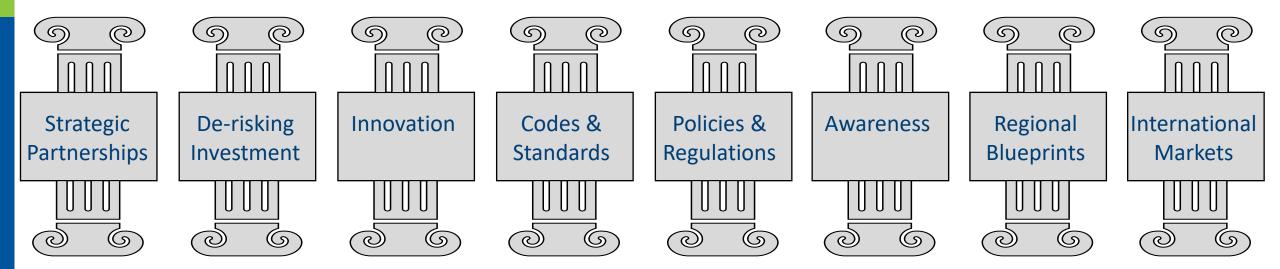
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H ₂ Opportunity		
	2030	2050
% of Delivered Energy	6%	30%
Hydrogen Demand	4 Mt-H ₂	20 Mt-H ₂
GHG Emissions Abated	up to 45 Mt-CO ₂ e	up to 190 Mt-CO₂e



Strategic Pillars





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- Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council (NSERC)
- Natural Resources Canada (NRCan CANMET)
- National Research Council (NRC)
- Sustainable Development Technology Canada (SDTC)
- Prairies Economic Development Canada (PairiesCan)



Storage & Distribution Challenges



Challenges



Canada is lagging other countries in developing standards for hydrogen in NG pipelines



Technical limitations exist for bulk storage and transport on rail and ship



Storage and transmission can be best optimized when regions collaborate across provincial boundaries



Liquefaction is energy intensive and presents safety challenges, but is required for large scale distribution



Hydrogen transportation costs can be significant if key infrastructure is lacking



Lack of technical data on feasibility of leveraging and modifying Canada's pipeline infrastructure to support largescale hydrogen distribution



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Storage & Distribution - Recommendations

✓= Findings

- Fast-track regulatory approvals for high pressure gaseous distribution in Canada (450 bar)
- Accelerate updating Canadian codes & standards related to pipeline blending
- Begin scaling up natural gas injection and power-to-gas demonstrations in different regions including investment support, policy/regulatory incentives and support for R&D and innovation
- Scale H₂ transport and distribution networks starting with refuelling station networks in urban areas and in industrial clusters
- Invest in strategic liquefaction assets in Western Canada to complement Eastern Canadian assets



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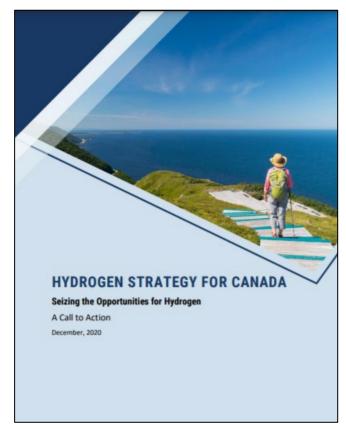




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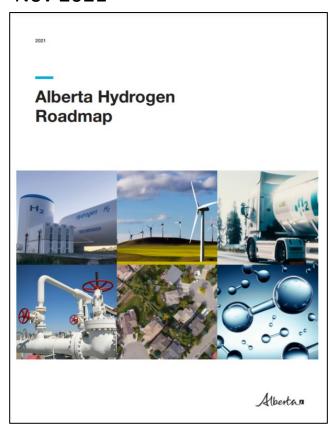
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Alberta Hydrogen Roadmap



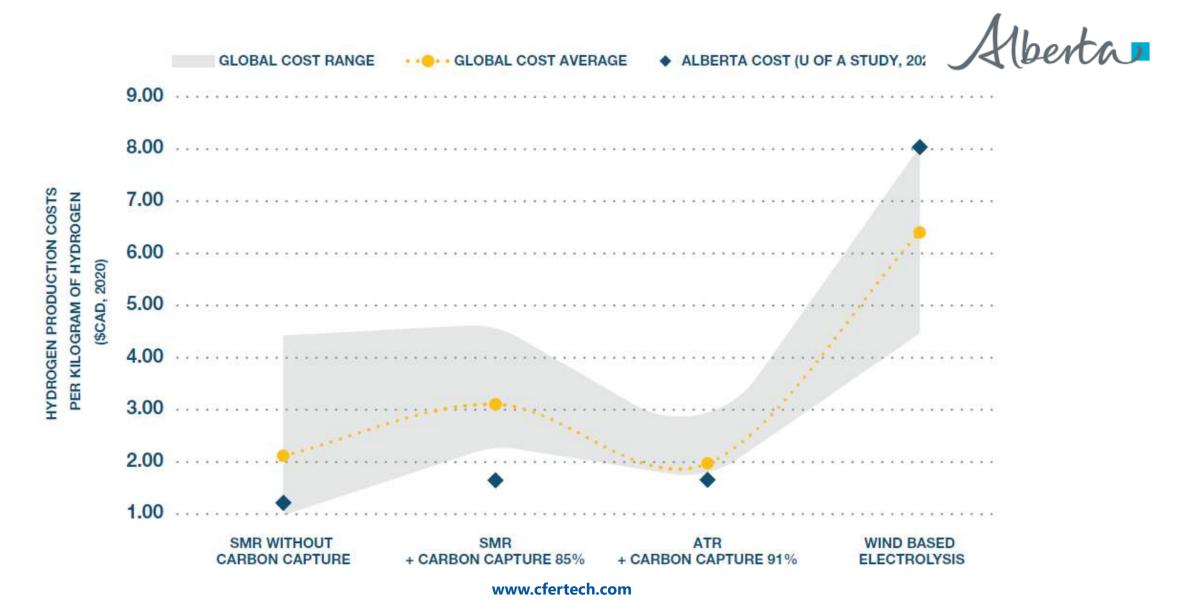


Ambition for 2030

Clean hydrogen is integrated at scale into Alberta's domestic energy system for use in transportation, heat, power generation, and renewable energy storage, as well as industrial use. Alberta has established itself as the global supplier-of-choice in clean hydrogen exports.

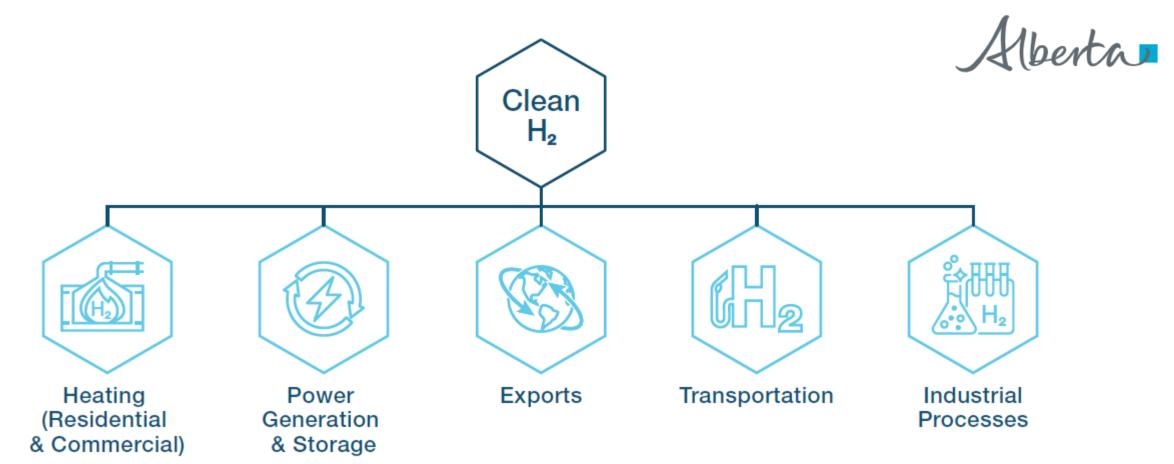


Production Cost Advantage





Hydrogen Markets





Hydrogen System Models





Centralized

- Large-scale production and storage in central location
- Supports large industrial use and export



Decentralized

- Small-scale hydrogen production adjacent to end use
- Minimizes or eliminates transportation



Semi-Central

- Medium-scale ydrogen production close to end-use
- Industrial clusters share infrastructure



Importance of CCUS



Steam
Methane
Reforming
Reaction

$$CH_4 + H_2O (+heat) \rightarrow CO + 3H_2$$

Water Shift Reaction

$$CO + H_2O \rightarrow CO_2 + H_2$$
 (+heat)

7-9 t CO₂ created for each 1 t H₂



Plan For Action





Ambition for 2030

Clean hydrogen is integrated at scale into Alberta's domestic energy system for use in transportation, heat, power generation, and renewable energy storage, as well as industrial use. Alberta has established itself as the global supplier-of-choice in clean hydrogen exports.

- 1. Build new market demand
- 2. Enable CCUS
- 3. De-risk investment
- 4. Activate technology and innovation
- 5. Ensure regulatory efficiency, codes and standards to drive safety
- 6. Lead the way and build alliances
- 7. Pursue hydrogen exports



Support Network

Planning, Promotion & Coordination







Southeast Alberta Hydrogen Task Force



Funding







Applied Research

Natural Resources Canada









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